



# RHIC SPIN Program

The 15<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Ultra-Relativistic Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions

January 15-20, 2001, SUNY at Stony Brook, NY

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**RIKEN / RIKEN BNL Research Center**



## • Measure Spin Asymmetries in $pp$ collision to pin down

### • Spin Structure of the Nucleon

- Proton Spin Sum Rule
- Transversity Distributions

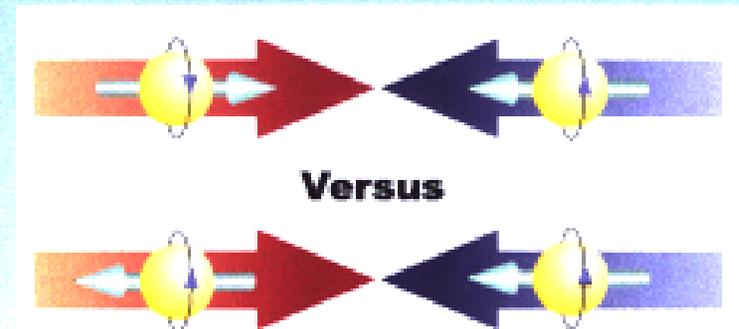
### • Spin Dependence of Fundamental Interactions

- Parity Violating Interaction
- CP Violation in Quark Sector and Higgs Sector

### • Spin Dependence of Fragmentation

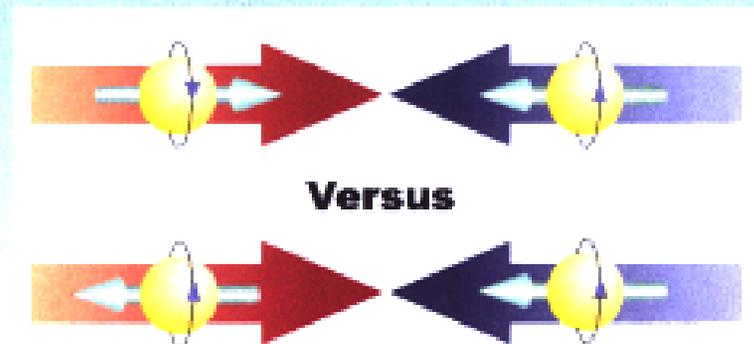
- E.g. Lambda fragmentation function

### • Spin Dependence in $pp$ elastic scattering

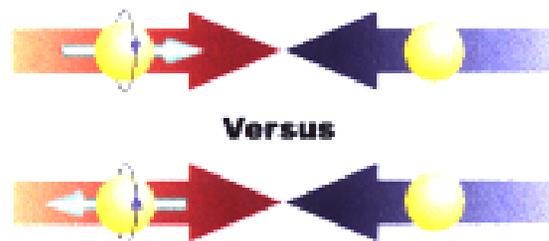


- $A_{LL}$ : Double Longitudinal Spin Asymmetry
  - ▣ Useful in extracting quark/gluon helicity distributions

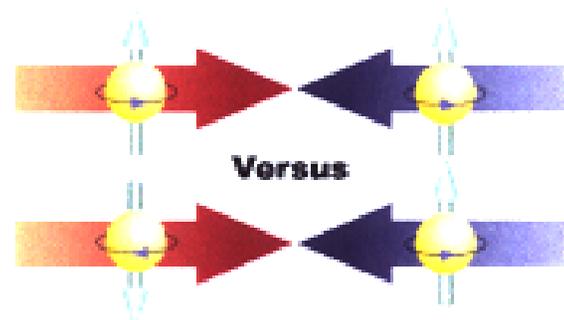
$$A_{LL} = \frac{\sigma(++)-\sigma(+-)}{\sigma(++)+\sigma(+-)}$$



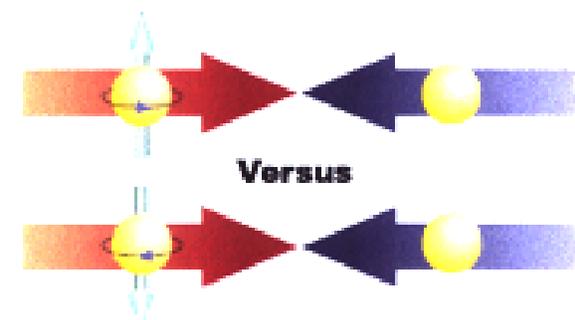
$A_L$ : Parity Violation



$A_{TT}$ : Transversity



$A_N$ : Twist-3 or  $\mathcal{T}$

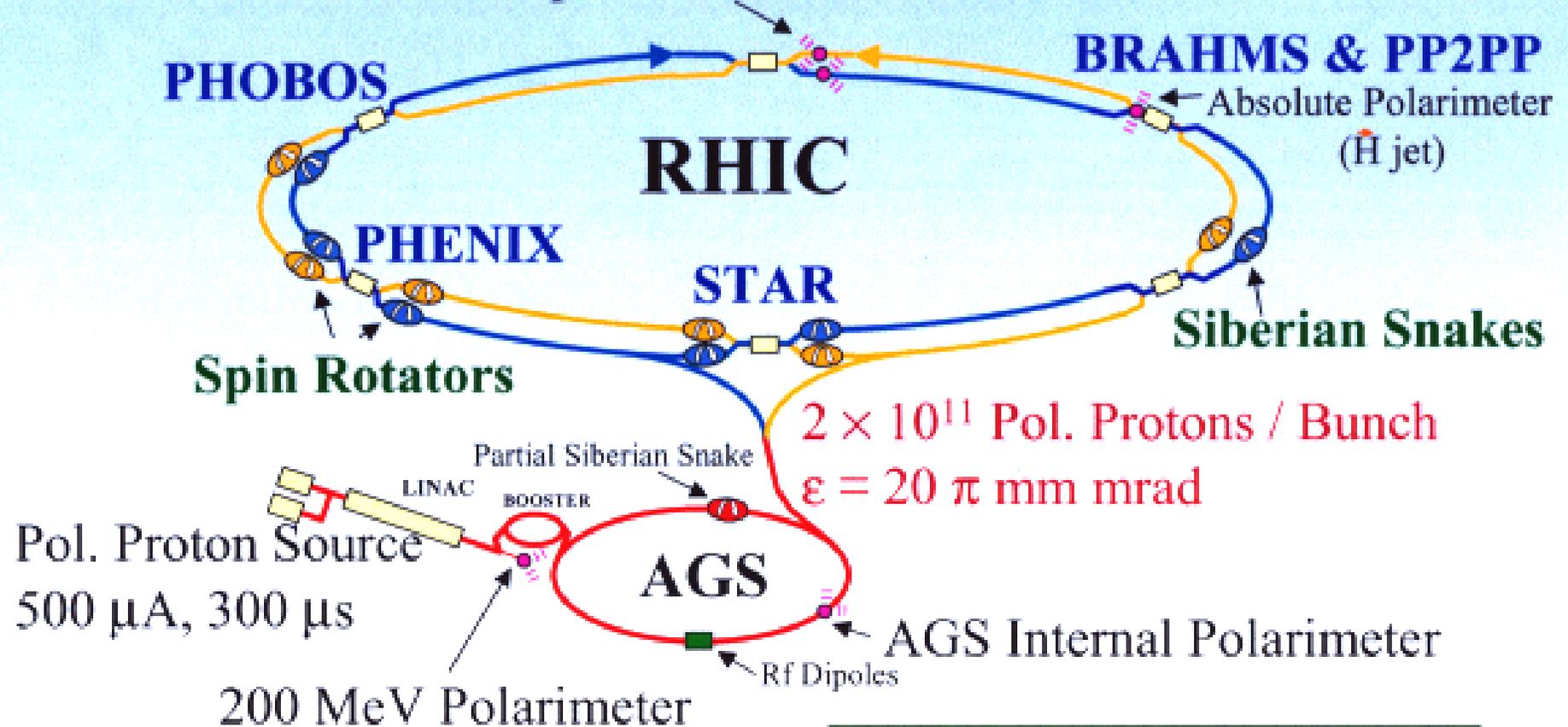


# Polarized Collider : RHIC



70% Polarization  $L_{\max} = 2 \times 10^{32} \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-2}$   $50 < \sqrt{s} < 500 \text{ GeV}$

RHIC pC Polarimeters



Illustrated by Thomas Roser



# Why Spin Physics?



“Spin” is a fundamental observable.

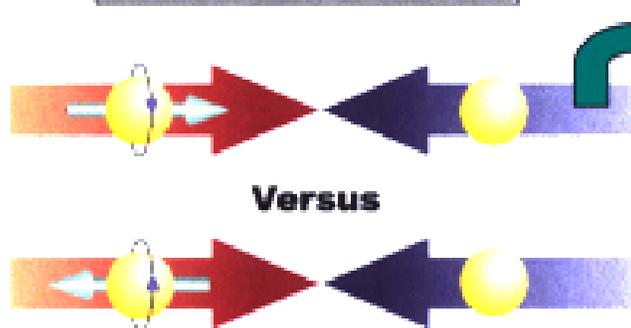


$$\Delta\Sigma = 0.1 \sim 0.2$$

Total fraction of the proton spin carried by the quark spin; Scheme dependent.



“Axial vector” nature is useful in symmetry tests



Parity

Time

Reversal

	$\mathcal{P}$	$\mathcal{T}$
position	$x$	$x$
momentum	$p$	$-p$
spin	$\sigma$	$-\sigma$



## Quark Distributions

unpolarized distribution

$$q(x, Q^2) = \text{[diagram: unpolarized quark distribution]} + \text{[diagram: unpolarized quark distribution]} = \text{[diagram: helicity up quark distribution]} + \text{[diagram: helicity down quark distribution]}$$

helicity distribution

$$\Delta q(x, Q^2) = \text{[diagram: helicity up quark distribution]} - \text{[diagram: helicity down quark distribution]}$$

transversity distribution

$$\delta q(x, Q^2) = \text{[diagram: transversity up quark distribution]} - \text{[diagram: transversity down quark distribution]}$$

### Gluon Distributions

$$g(x, Q^2) = \text{[diagram: unpolarized gluon distribution]} + \text{[diagram: unpolarized gluon distribution]}$$

$$\Delta g(x, Q^2) = \text{[diagram: helicity up gluon distribution]} - \text{[diagram: helicity down gluon distribution]}$$

**No Transverse Gluon Distribution**

## PDFs of interest

- $\Delta q(x, Q^2)$ ,  $\delta q(x, Q^2)$ , and  $q(x, Q^2)$  ( $q=u, d, s, \bar{u}, \bar{d}, \bar{s}, \dots$ )
- $\Delta g(x, Q^2)$  and  $g(x, Q^2)$
- Even measurements in limited range of  $x$  would HELP!
  - If you know  $g(x, Q^2)$  around  $x=0.1$ , you can calculate  $gq \rightarrow \gamma X$  at  $pT=10$  GeV/c in  $\sqrt{s}=200$  GeV collisions at RHIC

## First Moments (and other moments)

- Integrated over  $0 < x < 1$  to be compared with quantum number carried by the proton

- First Moments of  $q(x)$ :

$$\int_0^1 [u(x) - \bar{u}(x)] dx = 2; \int_0^1 [d(x) - \bar{d}(x)] dx = 1$$

- Second Moments  $g(x)$ :

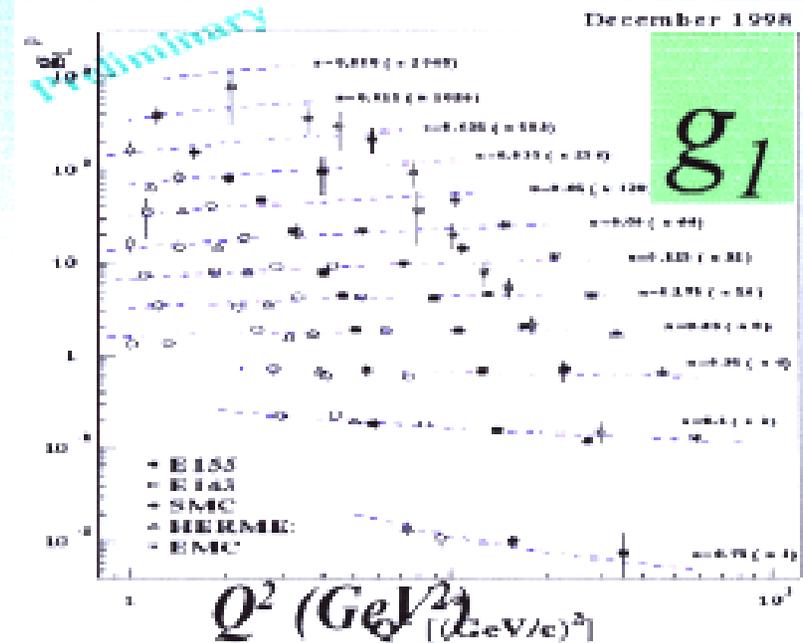
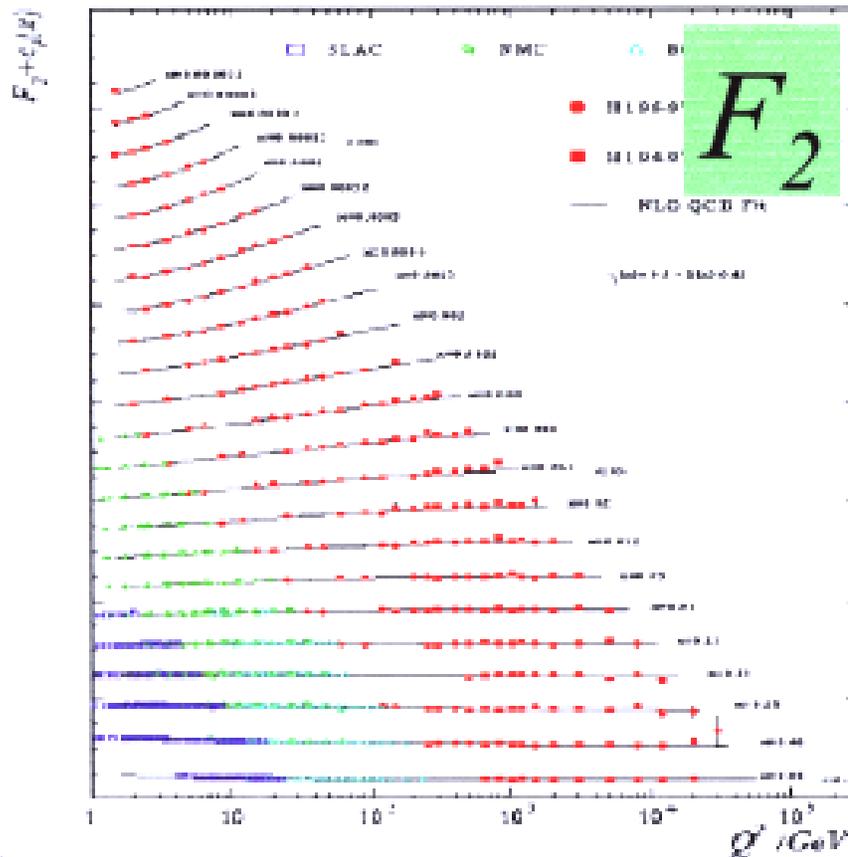
$$\int_0^1 x g(x) dx \approx 0.5$$

- First Moment of  $\Delta g(x)$ :

$$\int_0^1 \Delta g(x) dx = \Delta g$$

DIS ( $lp \rightarrow lX$ ) is a major source

$$g_1^p(x, Q^2) = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \frac{4}{9} \Delta U(x, Q^2) + \frac{1}{9} \Delta D(x, Q^2) + \frac{1}{9} \Delta S(x, Q^2) \right\}; \Delta Q(x) = \Delta q(x) + \Delta \bar{q}(x)$$



**Major Source of Uncertainties:**

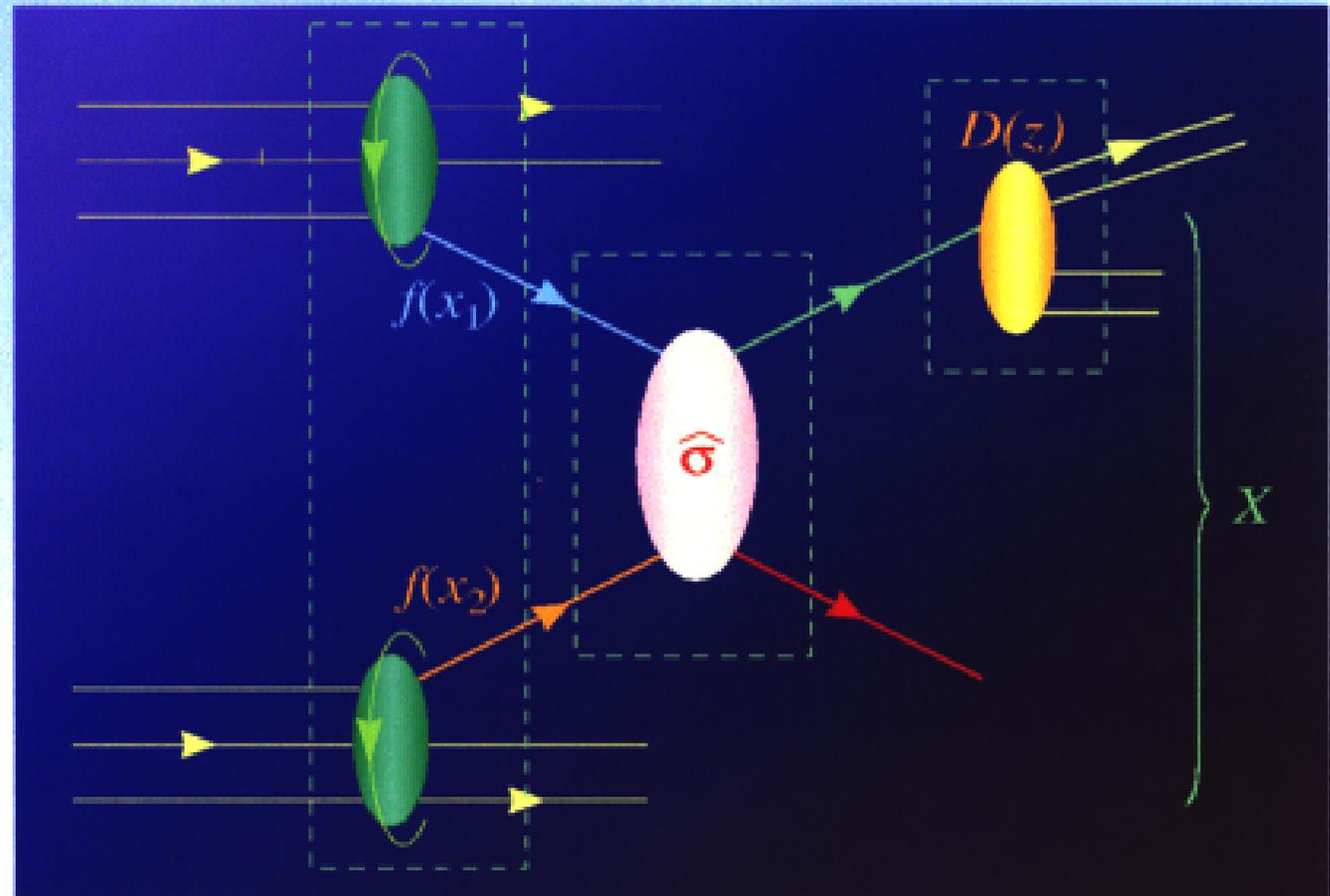
1. No Gluon Measurement
2. No Separation of Anti-Quark

# QM Hadron-Hadron Collision

2001 (holds for both unpolarized and polarized cases)



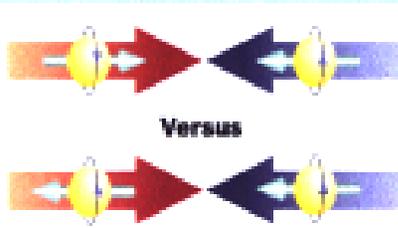
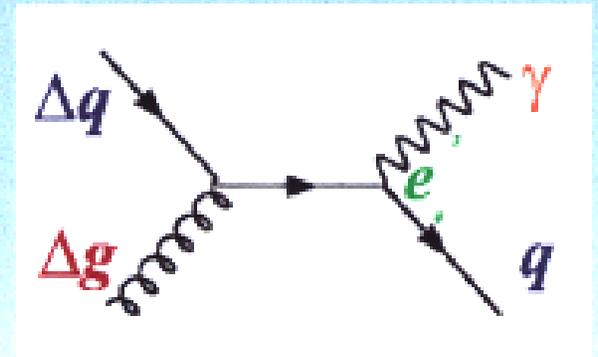
- Emitting Partons :  $f(x)$
- Hard interaction of partons :  $\sigma$
- Parton fragments into hadron :  $D(z)$
- Universality of  $f(x)$ ,  $\sigma$ ,  $D(z)$



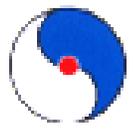
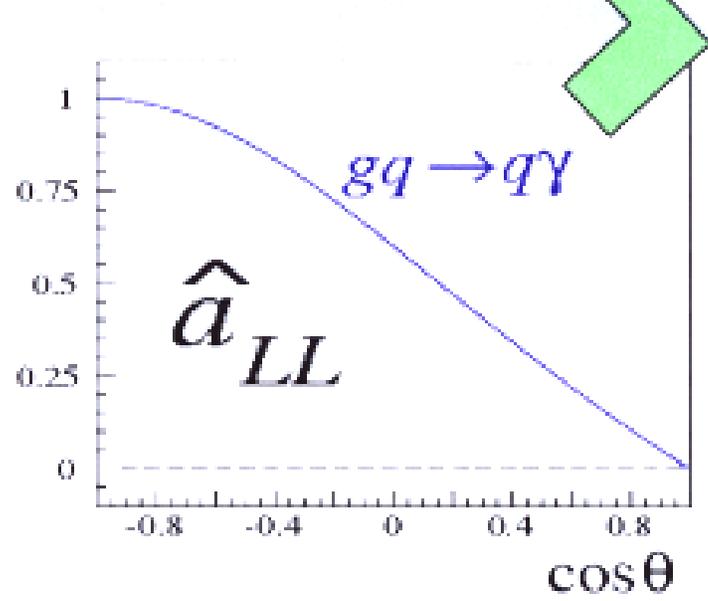
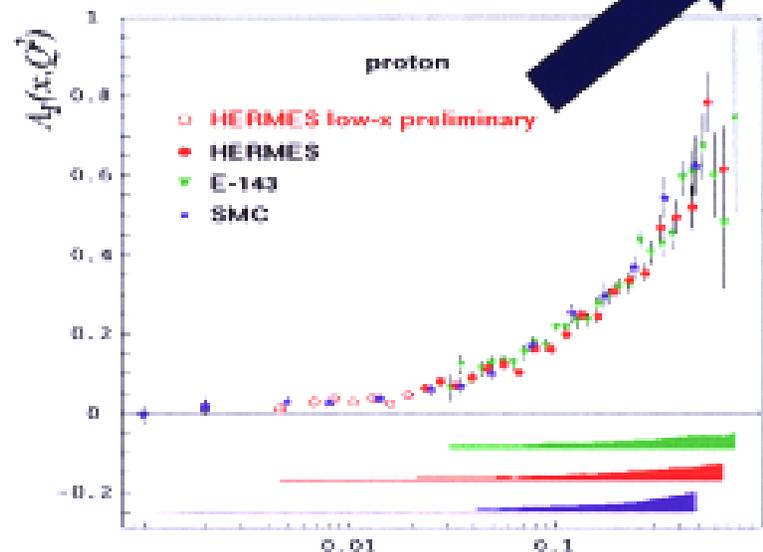
$$E \frac{d^3 \sigma}{dp^3} = \sum_{ij} \int f_i(x_1) f_j(x_2) \frac{d\hat{\sigma}}{dt} D(z) dP$$



- **Gluon Compton Dominates**
  - Small Contamination from Annihilation
  - No fragmentation contribution in LO



$$A_{LL} = \frac{\Delta g(x_1)}{g(x_1)} \otimes \frac{\sum_i e_i^2 \Delta q_i(x_2)}{\sum_i e_i^2 q_i(x_2)} \otimes a_{LL}(gq \rightarrow q\gamma)$$

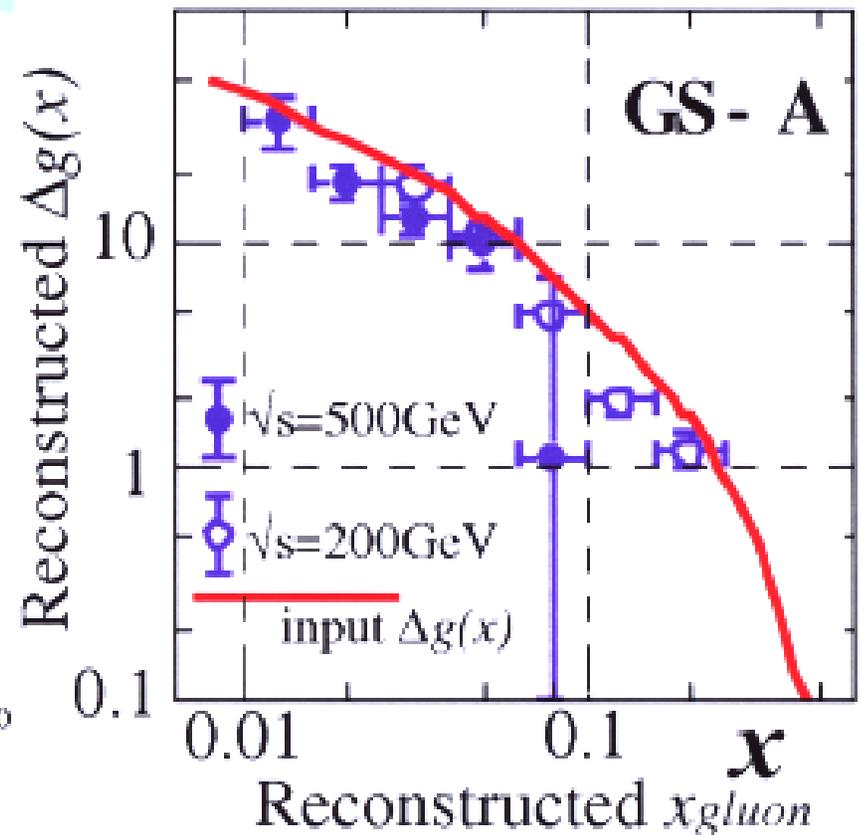
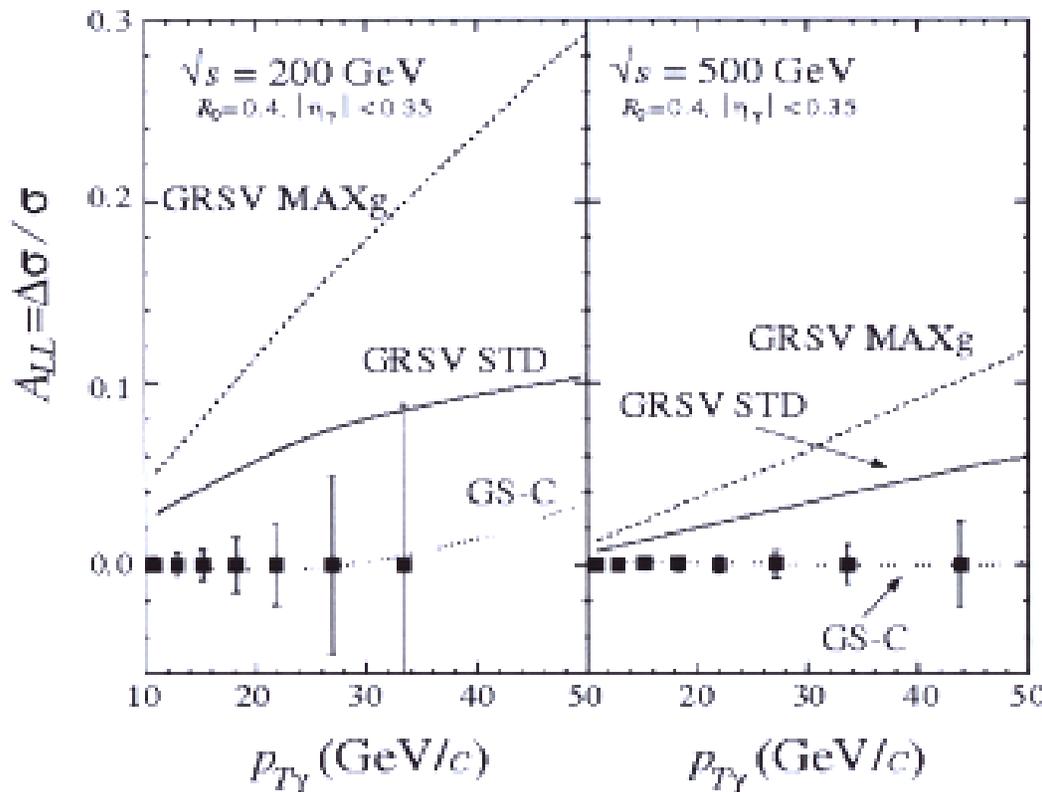


Gold Plated mode for both PHENIX & STAR

Comparison at cross section level

= direct observable

*x*-reconstructed using jet



# Dig out $\Delta g(x)$ & $\Delta g$ !



## Current Experiments

- HERMES High- $p_T$  hadron pair

- RHIC Spin

- Prompt Photon (+ jet)

- Jet

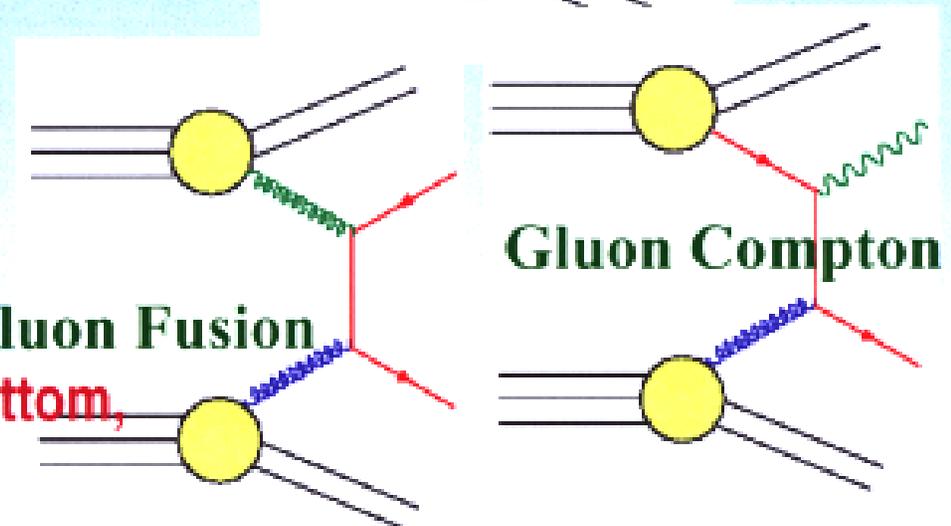
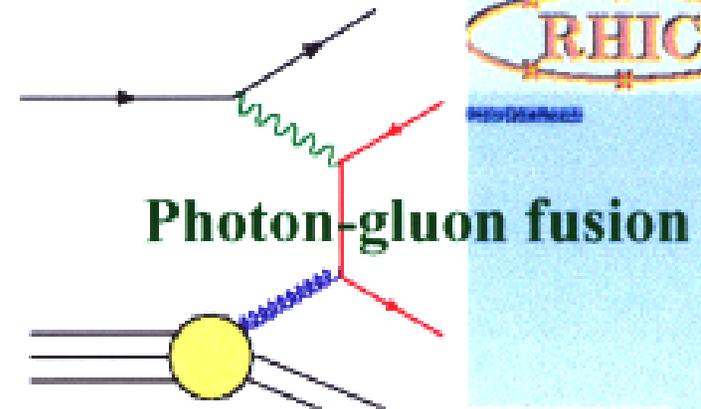
- Inclusive hadron

- Heavy flavor (charm, bottom,  $J/\psi$  ...)

- COMPASS

- Open charm

- High- $p_T$  hadron pair



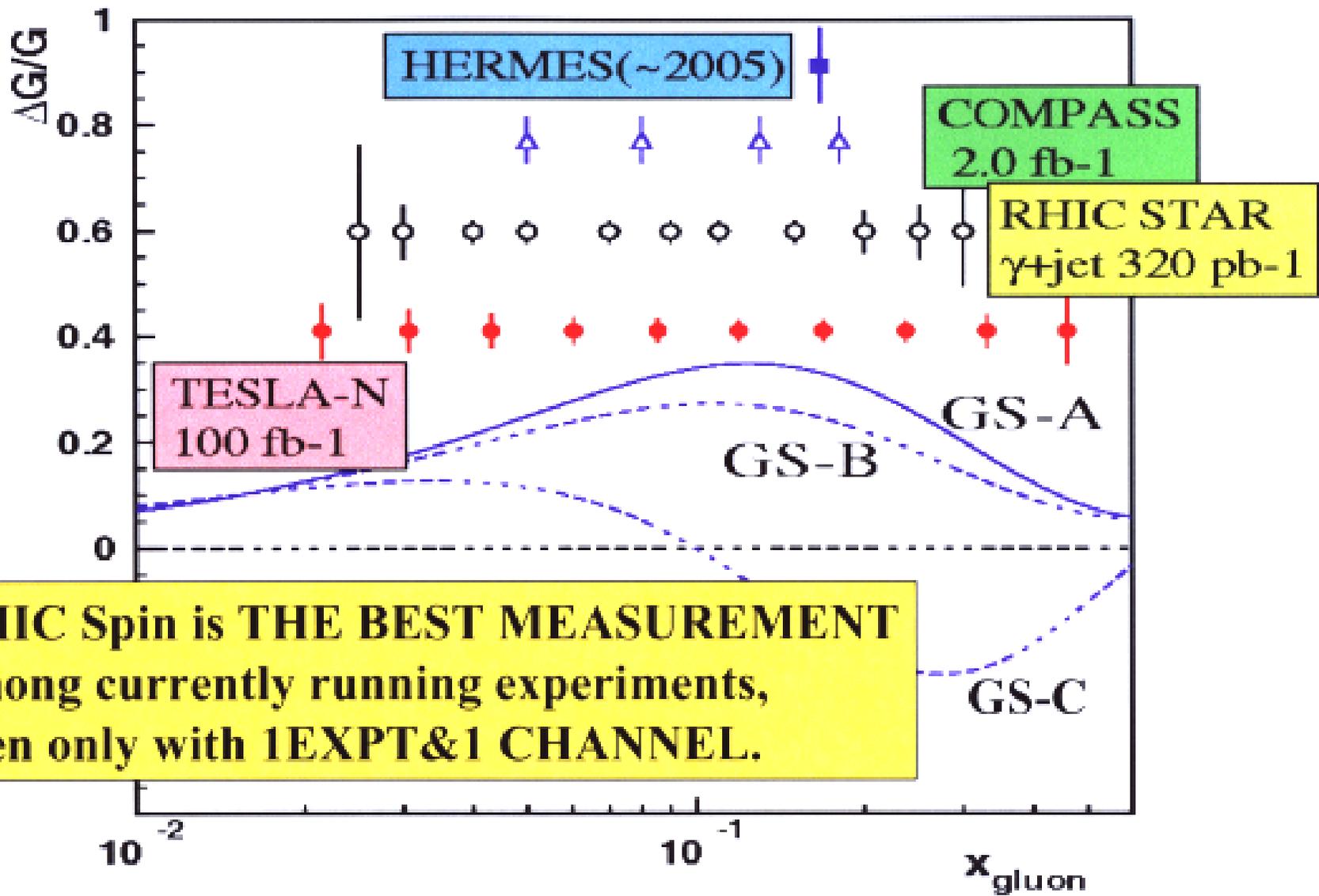
## Future Possibilities

- eRHIC / EPIC

- Polarized HERA

- TESLA-N

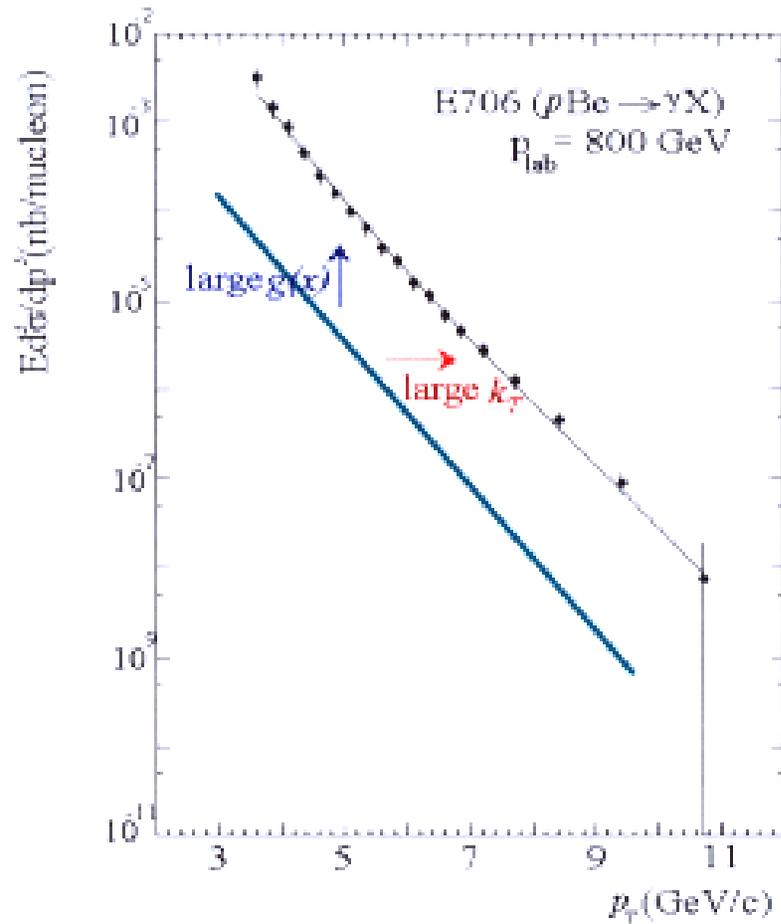
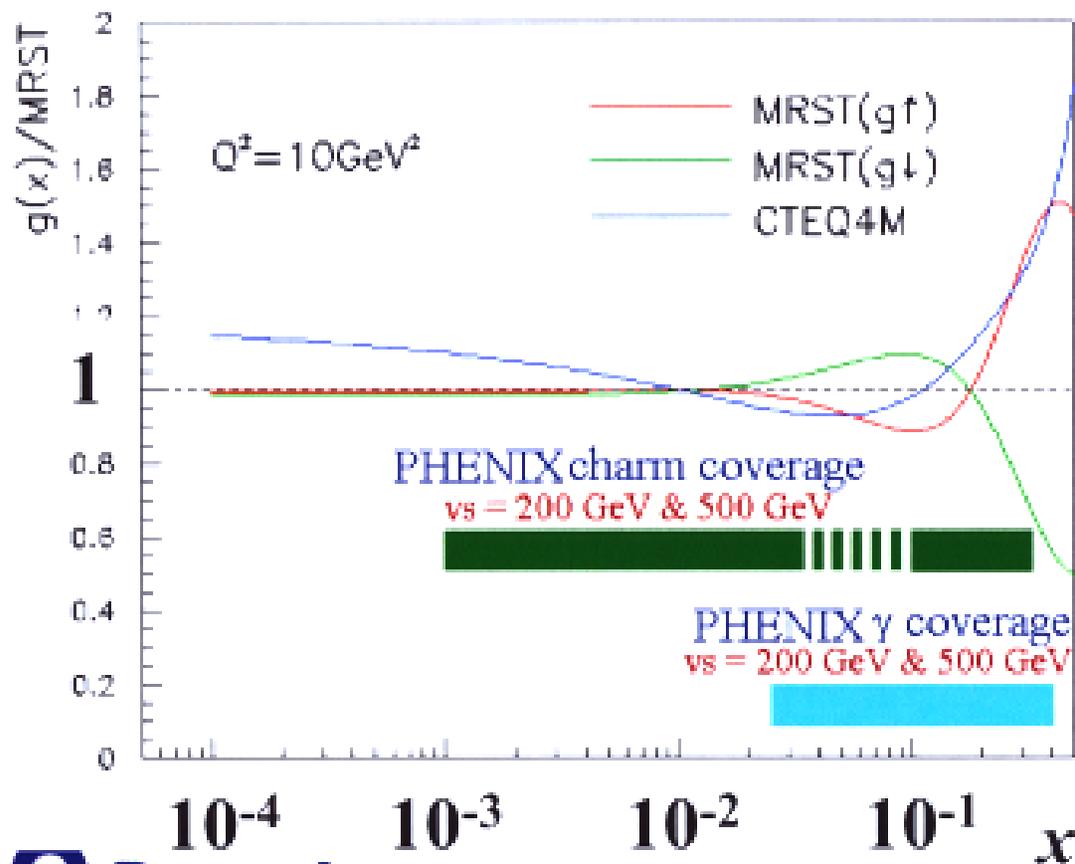




# QM 2001 Unpolarized $g(x)$

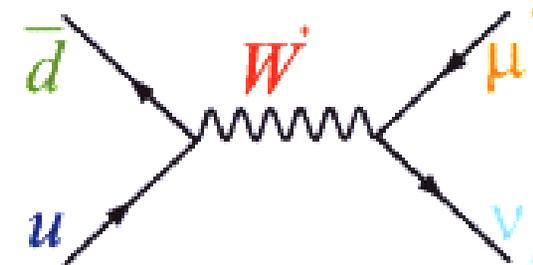
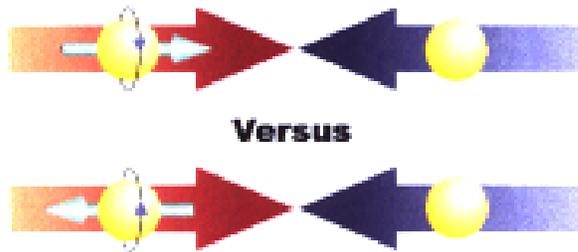


- Large Uncertainties due to assumed intrinsic  $k_T$
- RHIC  $pp$  Measurements will fix it!



- ⊕  $W$  is produced through pure V-A
  - ⊕ Chirality is fixed  $\rightarrow$  ideal for spin structure studies
- ⊕  $W$  couples to weak charge  $\sim$  flavor
  - ⊕ Flavor is (almost) fixed  $\rightarrow$  ideal for flavor structure studies

⊕ Parity Violating Asymmetry  $A_L^{W^+}$ :



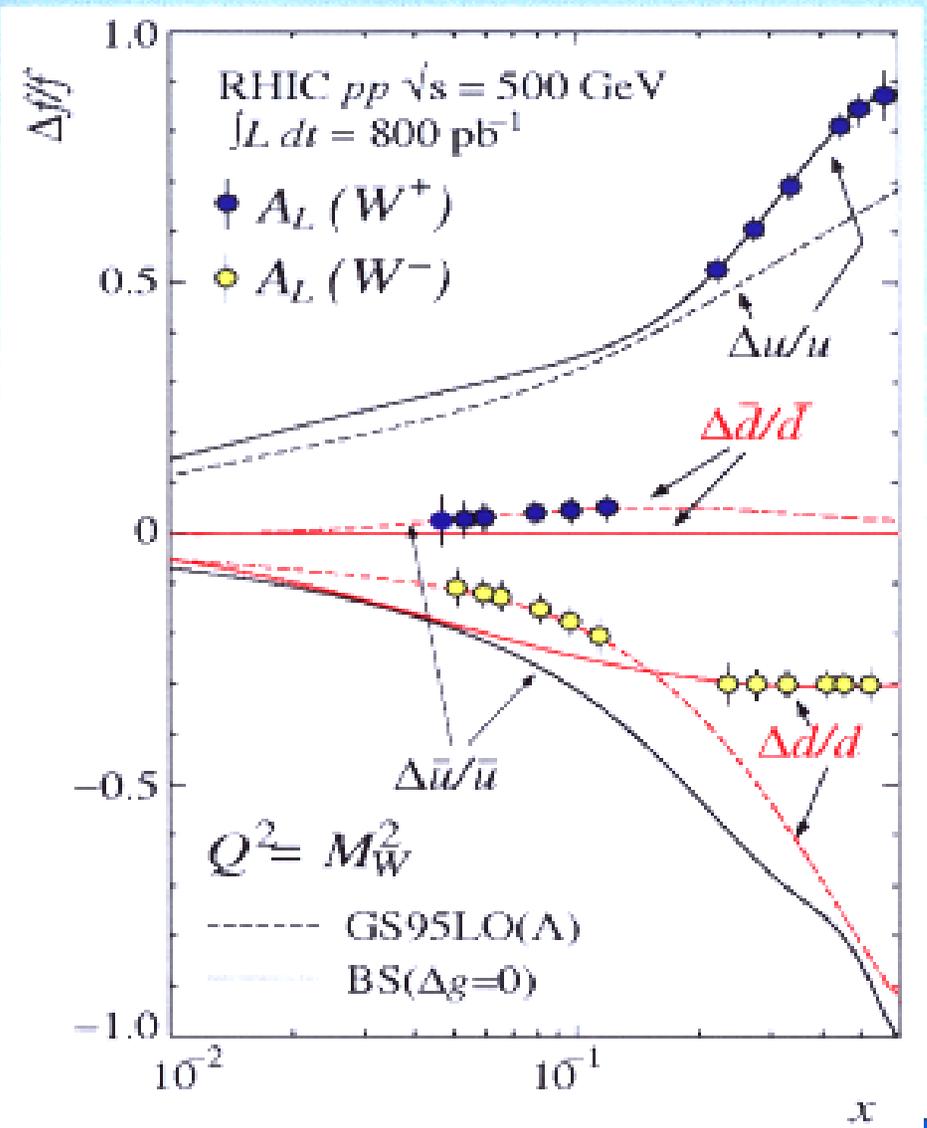
$$A_L^{W^+} = \frac{\Delta u(x_a)\bar{d}(x_b) - \Delta\bar{d}(x_a)u(x_b)}{u(x_a)\bar{d}(x_b) + \bar{d}(x_a)u(x_b)}$$

- Studies with PHENIX Muon Arms

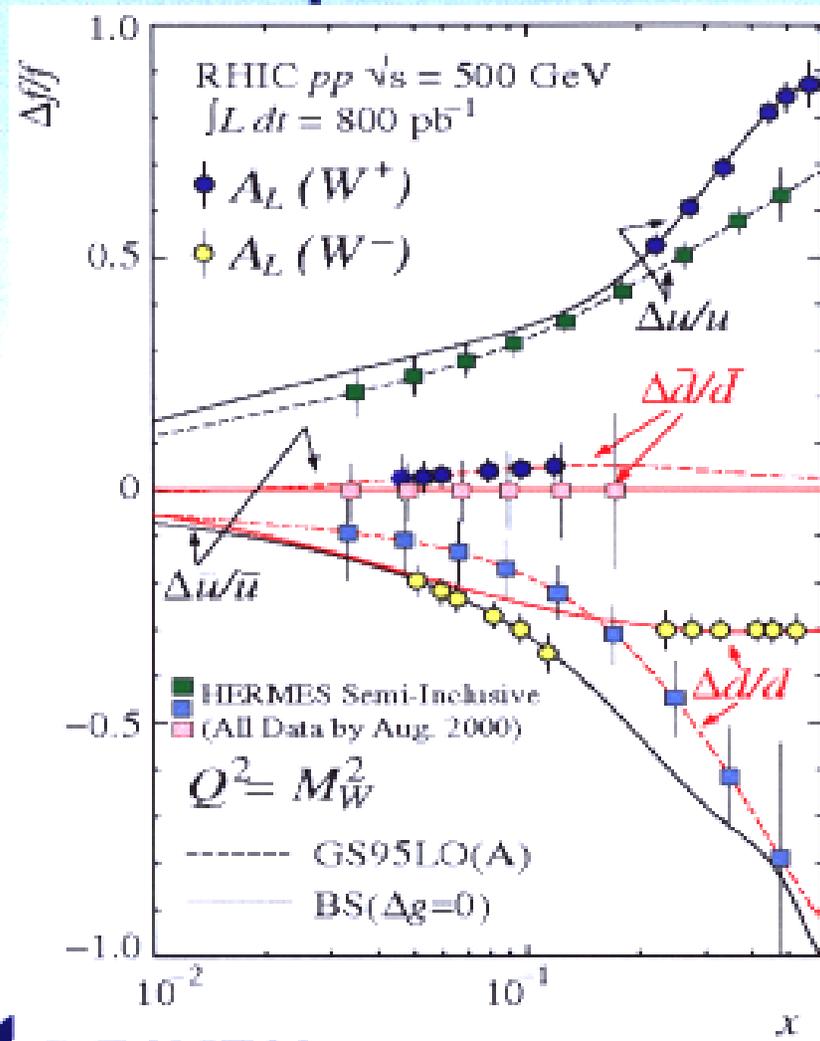
- STAR Endcap Calorimeter provides similar sensitivity
- $A_L \sim \Delta u/u(x) \sim 0.7-0.9$  (!) at large- $x$

- Charm associated  $W$  production will probe  $\Delta s$  ( $gs \rightarrow Wc$ )

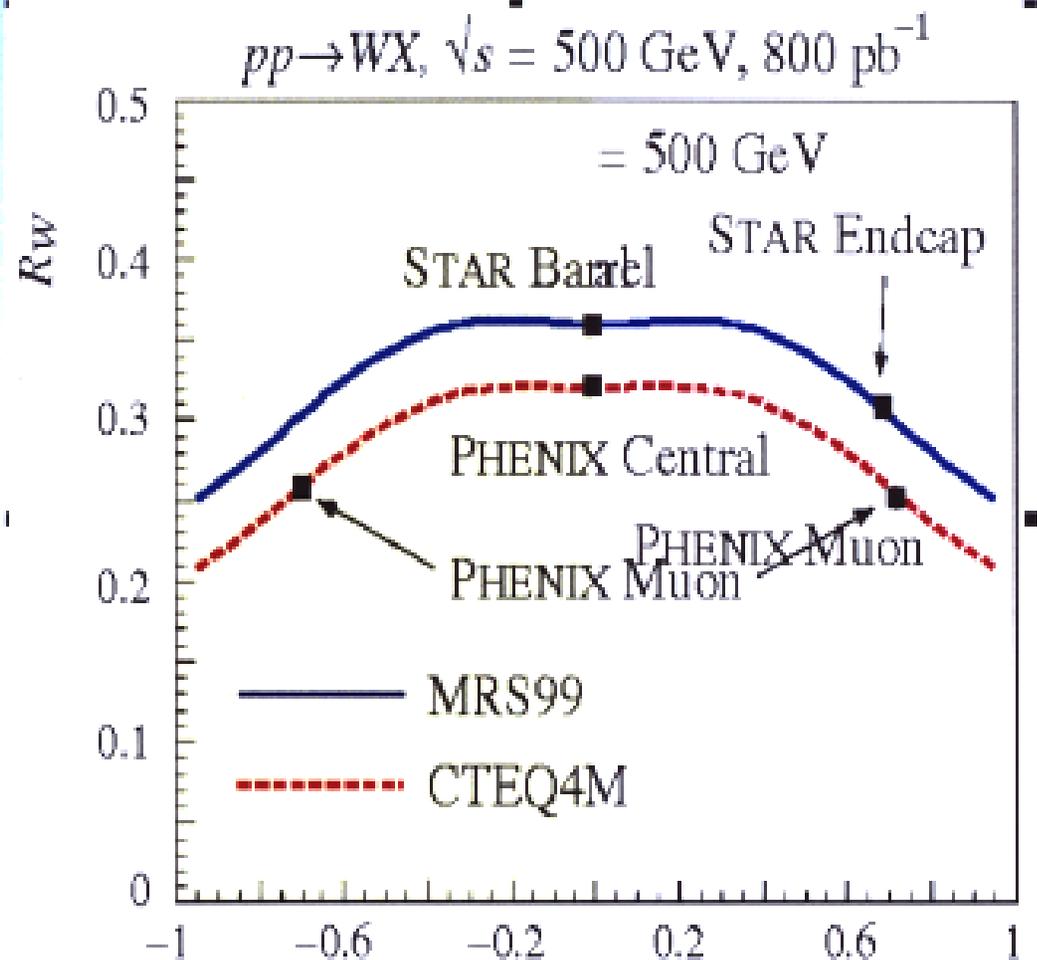
- Studies for upgraded Energy and Luminosity are underway...



# RHIC Spin vs HERMES



# Unpolarized Case

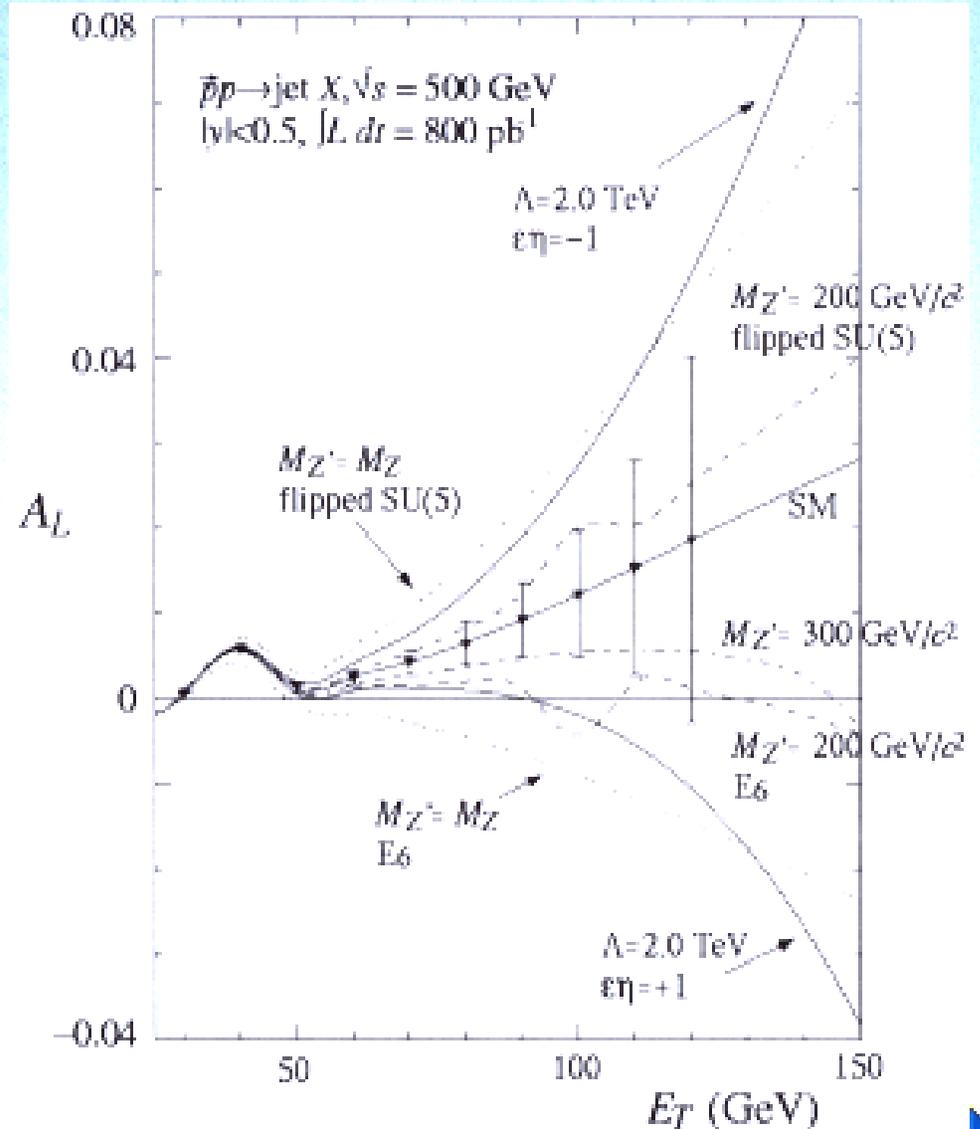
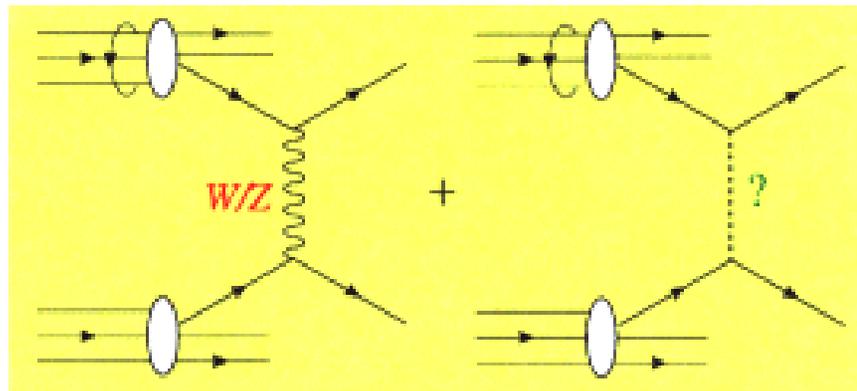


## Anomalous Parity Violation in Jet Production

### Contact Interaction (Scale $\Lambda$ )

- CDF  $\Lambda > 1.8$  TeV
- D0  $\Lambda > 2.4$  TeV
- RHIC Spin Reach  $\Lambda \sim 3.3$  TeV

### New Gauge Boson $Z'$



## PDFs of interest

- $\Delta q(x, Q^2)$ ,  $\delta q(x, Q^2)$ , and  $q(x, Q^2)$  ( $q=u, d, s, \bar{u}, \bar{d}, \bar{s}, \dots$ )
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$$\int_0^1 x g(x) dx \approx 0.5$$

- First Moment of  $\Delta g(x)$ :

$$\int_0^1 \Delta g(x) dx = \Delta g$$

❁ Cannot be covered in 25 mins talk!

❁ Please refer to our review article:

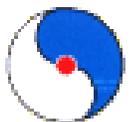
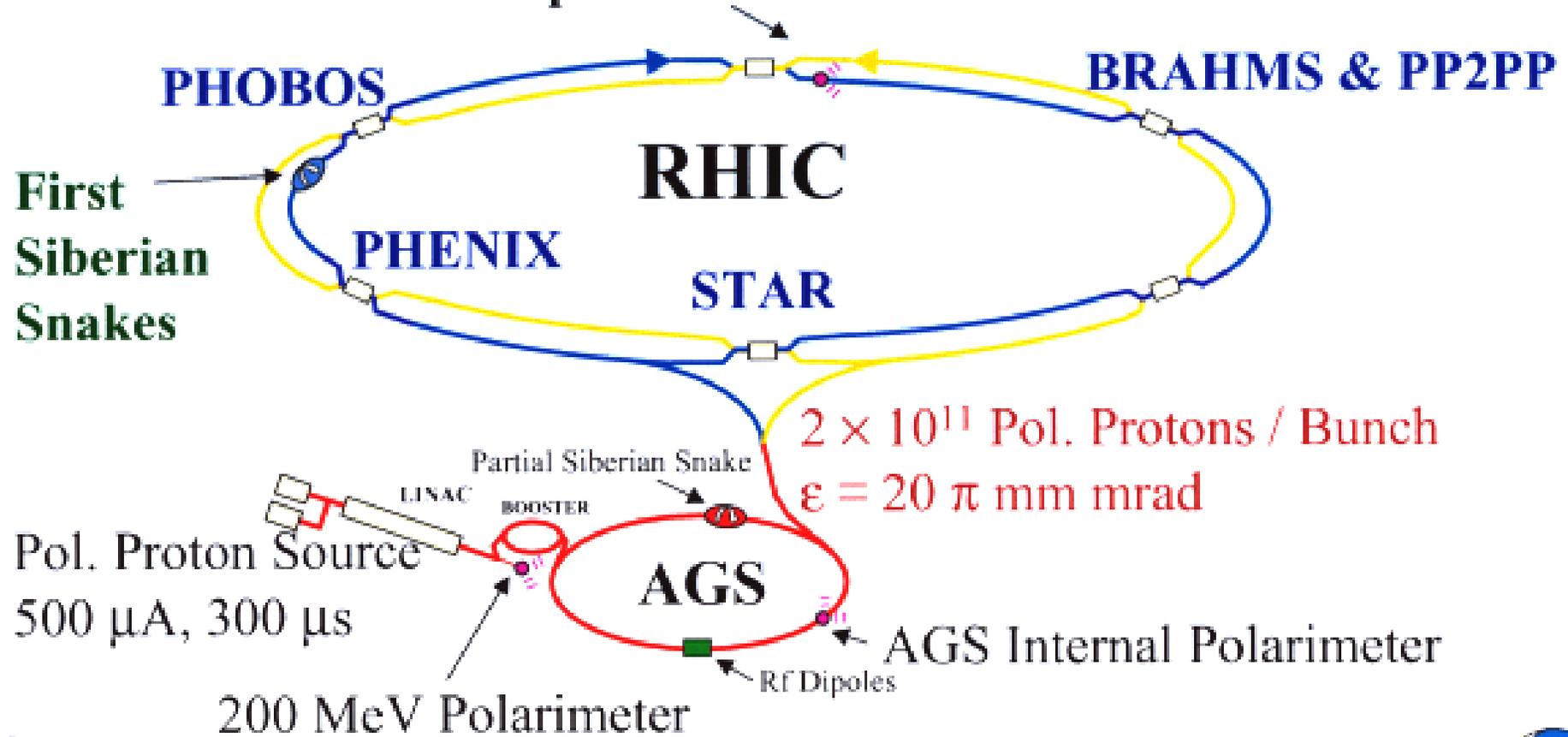
“Prospects for Spin Physics at RHIC” by  
Bunce/Saito/Soffer/Vogelsang hep-ph/0007218 and  
Ann. Rev. of Nucl. And Part. Science 2000

process	$A_{LL}$	$A_L$	$A_{TT}$	$A_N$
$pp \rightarrow \gamma (jet) X$	$\Delta g \otimes \mathcal{A}_1^p$ [16]	–	$\sim 0$ [17]	twist-3 [18]
$pp \rightarrow jet X$	$\Delta g \otimes (\Delta g + \Delta \Sigma)$ [19]	$W/Z/contact$ interaction [20]	$\sim 0$ [17]	–
$pp \rightarrow Q\bar{Q}X$	$\Delta g \otimes \Delta g$ [21]	$Z/MSSM$ Higgs [22]	–	–
$pp \rightarrow J/\psi X$	$\Delta g \otimes \Delta g$ [23]	–	–	–
$pp \rightarrow \chi_2 X$	$\Delta g \otimes \Delta g$ [24]	–	–	–
$pp \rightarrow W^+ X$	$\Delta u \otimes \Delta \bar{d}$ [25]	$\Delta u, \Delta \bar{d}$ [25]	$\sim 0$ [26]	–
$pp \rightarrow W^- X$	$\Delta d \otimes \Delta \bar{u}$ [25]	$\Delta d, \Delta \bar{u}$ [25]	$\sim 0$ [26]	–
$pp \rightarrow \gamma^* X$	$\Delta q \otimes \Delta \bar{q}$ [27,15]	$\gamma^*/Z$ mixing [28]	$\delta q \otimes \delta \bar{q}$ [29]	twist-3 [30]

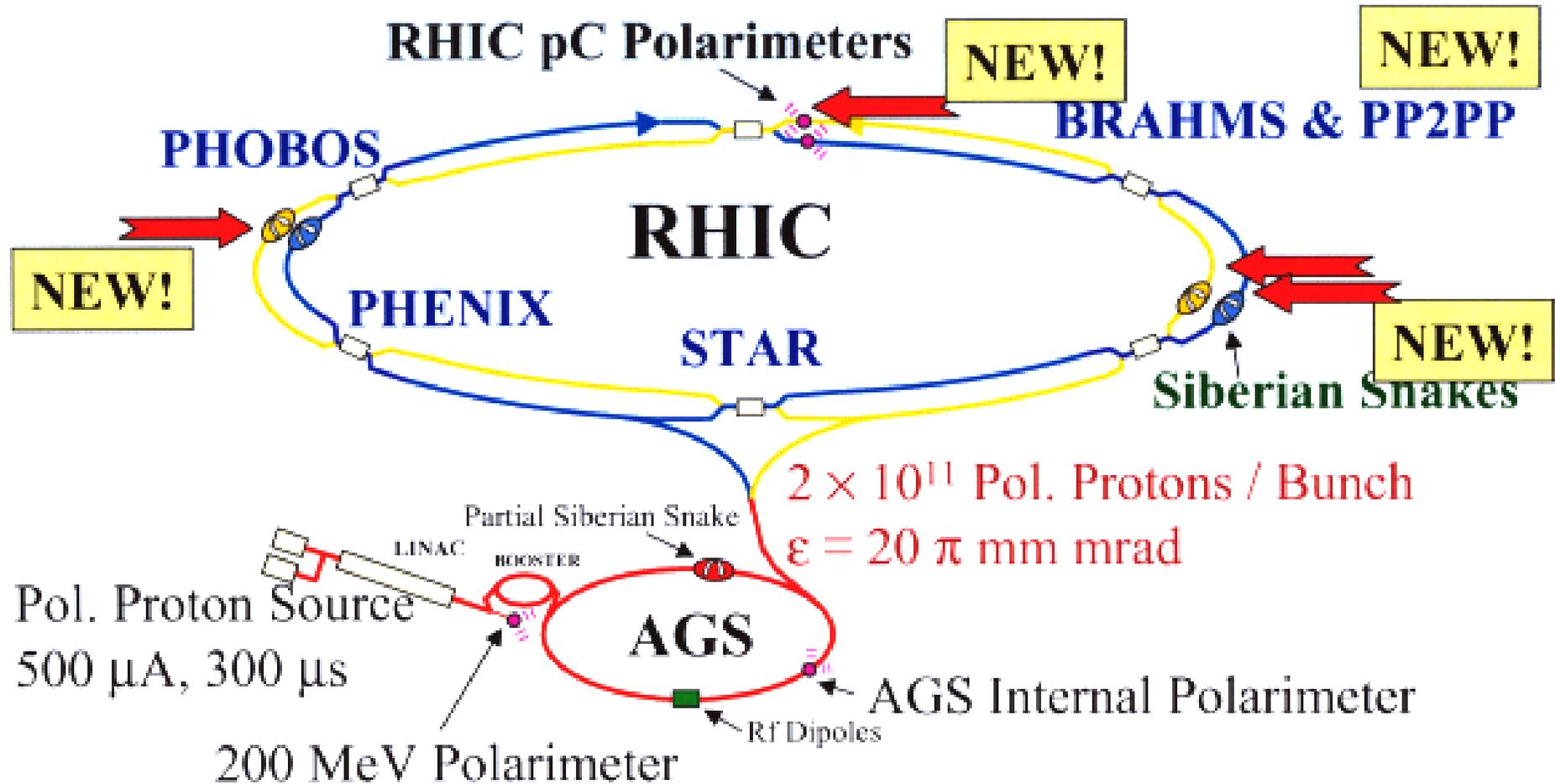
Spin Commissioning

- One Snake & One Polarimeter

RHIC pC Polarimeters

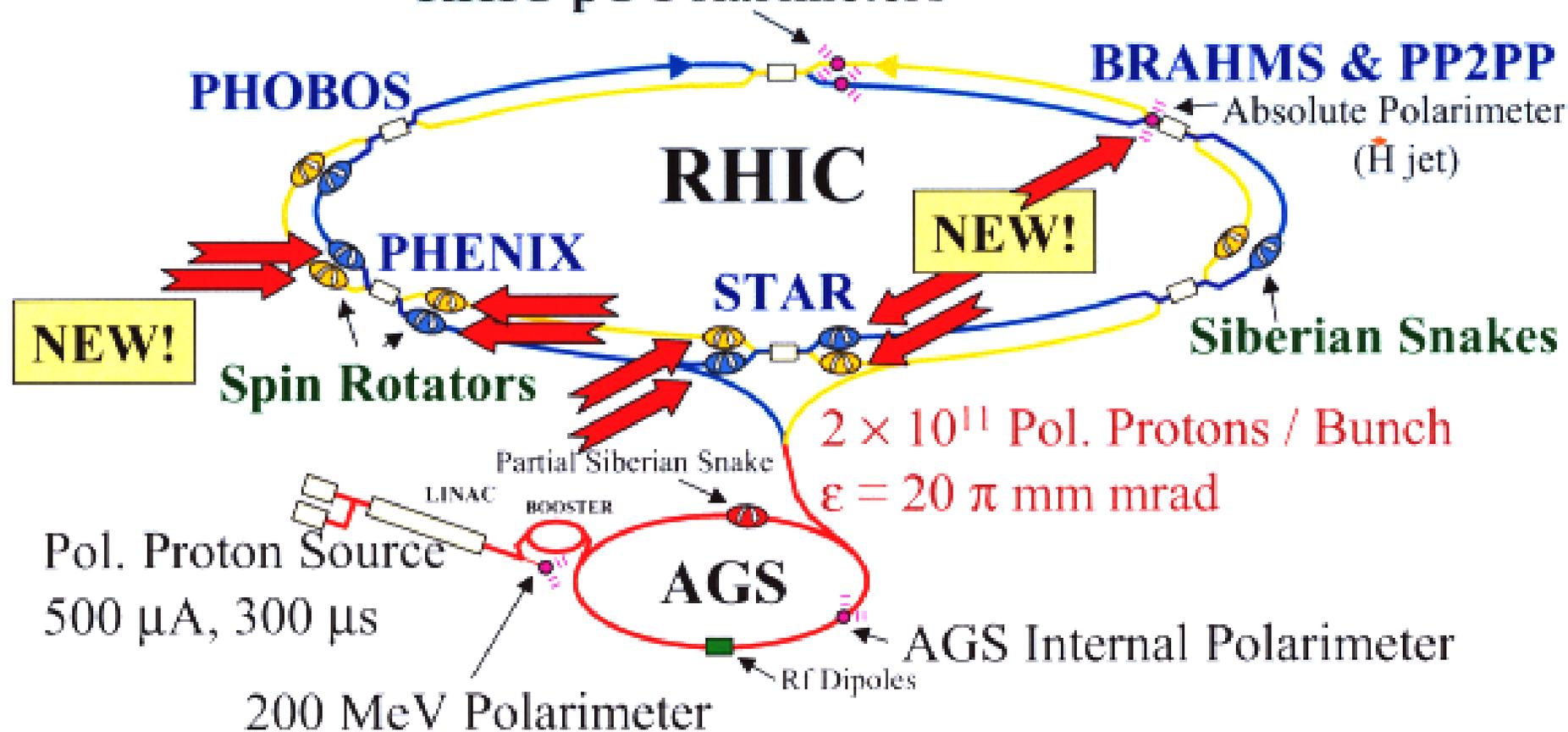


## Fully equipped Snake and Polarimeter



## Complete Polarized Collider

### RHIC pC Polarimeters





# RHIC Spin Plan (PHENIX and STAR)



Year	CM Energy	Weeks	Int. Lum.	Remarks
FY2001	200 GeV	5	7 pb <sup>-1</sup>	Glucion pol. with pions
FY2002	200 GeV	8	160 pb <sup>-1</sup>	Glucion pol. with direct $\gamma$ , jets
		500 GeV 2	90 pb <sup>-1</sup>	PV W production, u-quark pol.
FY2003	200 GeV	8	160 pb <sup>-1</sup>	Glucion pol. with $\gamma$ + jet
		500 GeV 2	120 pb <sup>-1</sup>	First ubar, dbar pol. meas..
FY2004	500 GeV	8	480 pb <sup>-1</sup>	Glucion pol. with $\gamma$ +jet, $\gamma$ jet+jet, heavy flavor, ubar, dbar pol.
		200 GeV 2	48 pb <sup>-1</sup>	Glucion pol. with $\gamma$ , $\gamma$ +jet, heavy flavor
FY2005	500 GeV	5	300 pb <sup>-1</sup>	More statistics
		200 GeV 5	120 pb <sup>-1</sup>	
FY2006	200 GeV	10	210 pb <sup>-1</sup>	Transversity measurements



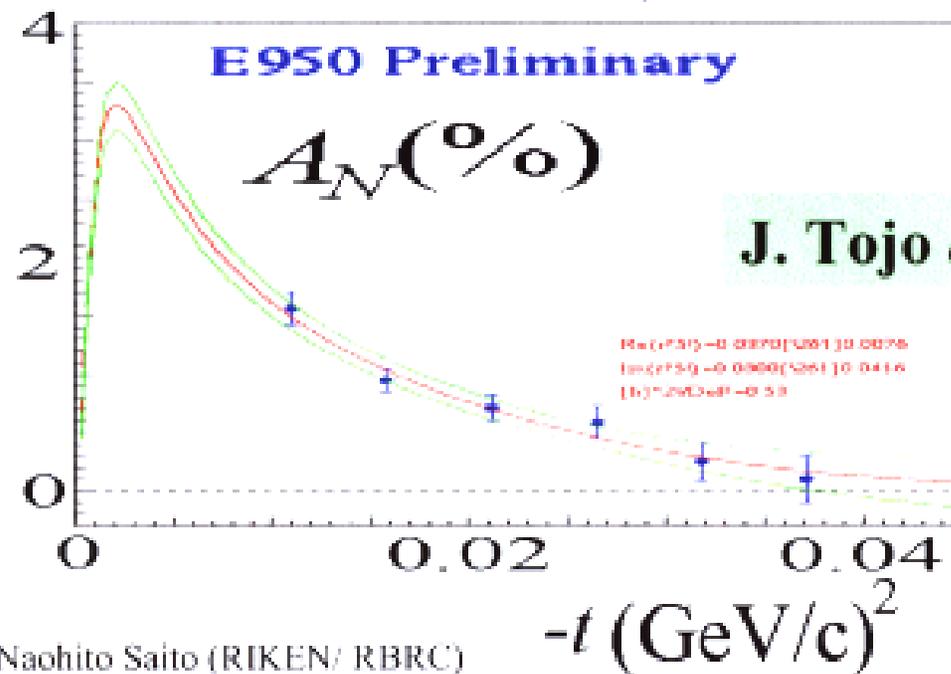
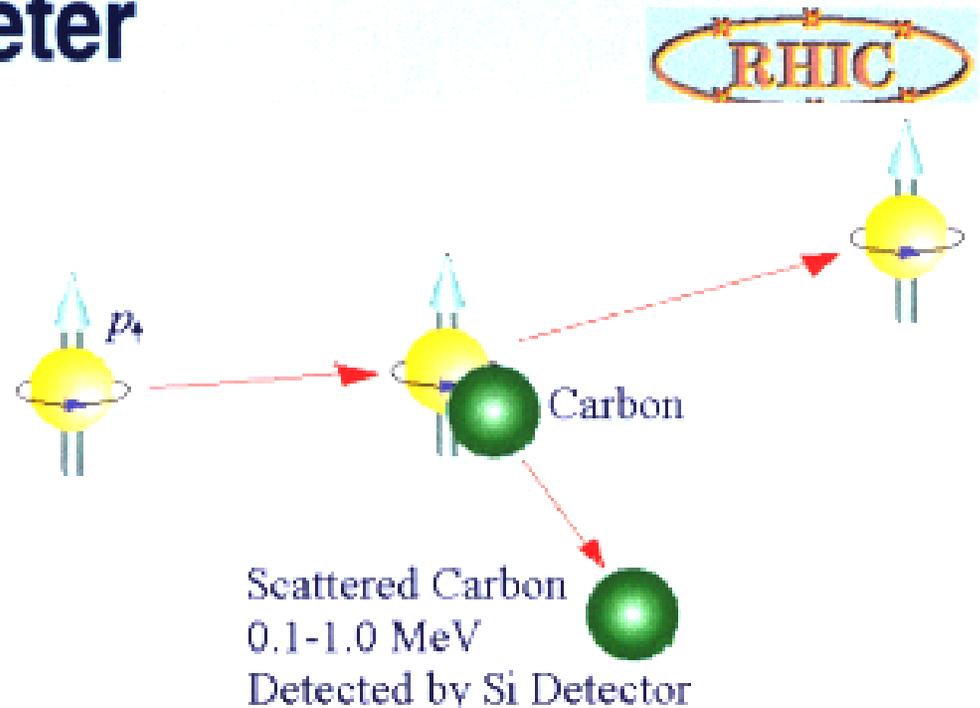
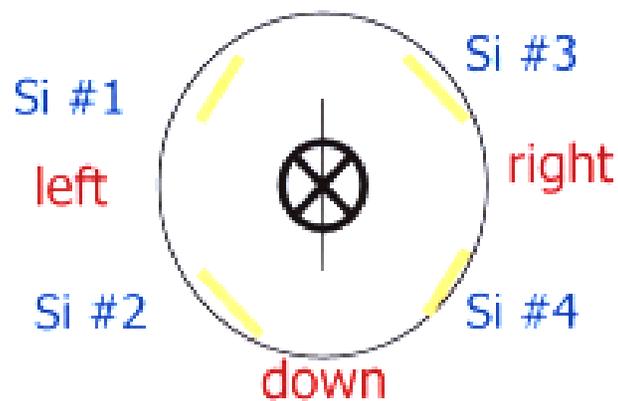
# OM pC CNI Polarimeter

2001 proton Carbon Elastic Scattering  
 Quark Matter 2001

Designed Basing on Successful AGS-E950 Measurement

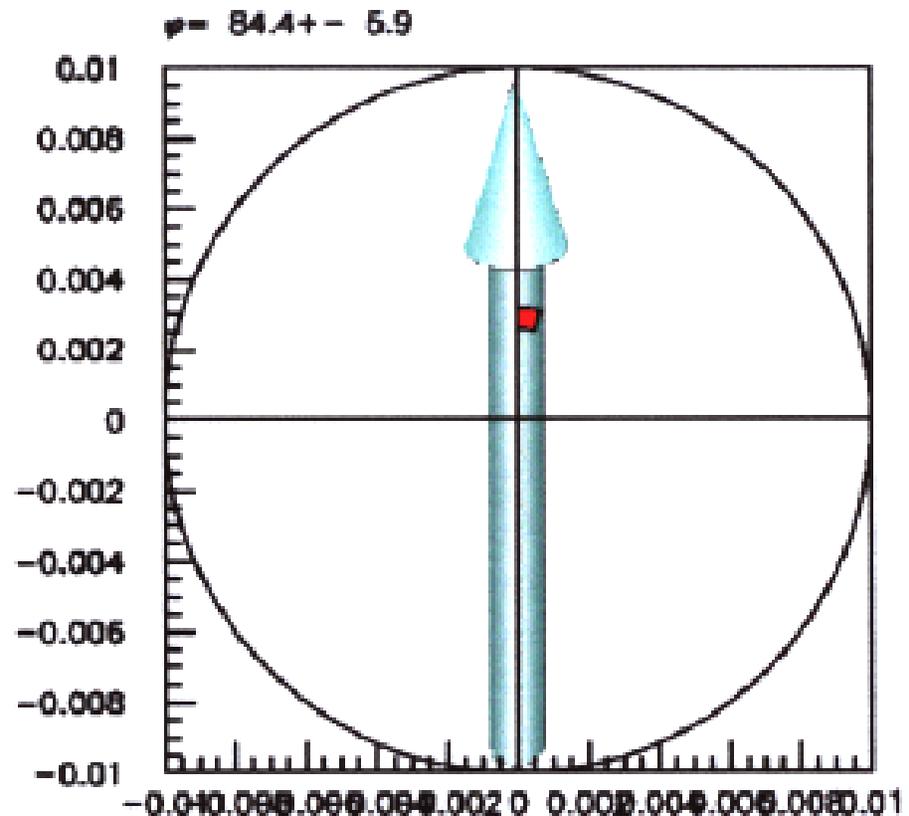
Installed in Blue Ring

4 detectors:  
 45°, 135°, 225°, 315°  
 up



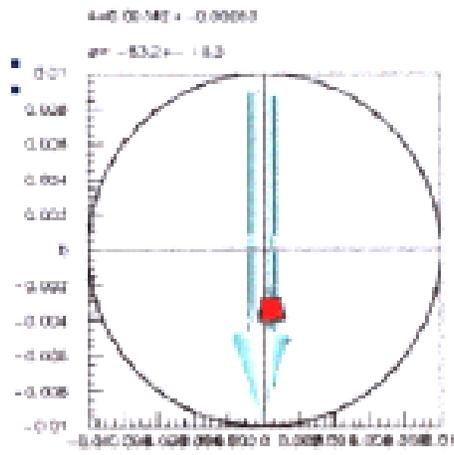
- ⊕ **September 13, 2000 : The Exciting Day**
- ⊕ **The First Polarized Proton Beam Stored at RHIC**
  - ⊠  $G\gamma=46.5$  (24.3 GeV/c)
- ⊕ **Then Accelerated up to ~30 GeV/c with Snake on**
  - ⊠ **Spin Orientation Rotated as Expected**

Participating Groups:  
 BNL  
 RIKEN, Japan  
 RBRC  
 ANL  
 Indiana  
 Kyoto  
 ITEP Moscow

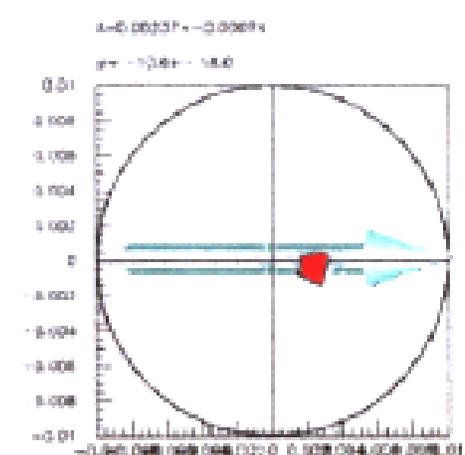


# OM 2001 Snake Magnet : Proof of Principle RHIC

- Injection with Spin Flipped : **Asymmetry Flipped**
- Adiabatically Snake on: **horizontal polarization**
- Accelerate equivalent to 180° rotation: **180° rotated**

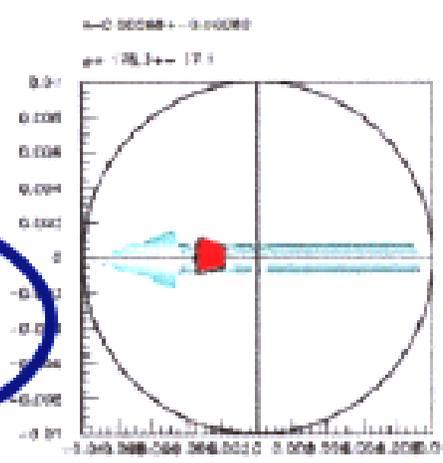
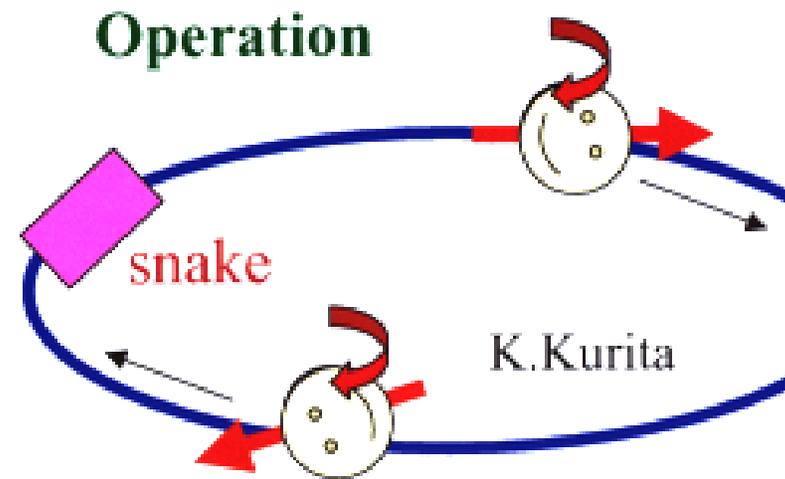


Gy=46.5 Injection energy  
Snake OFF Vertical polarization

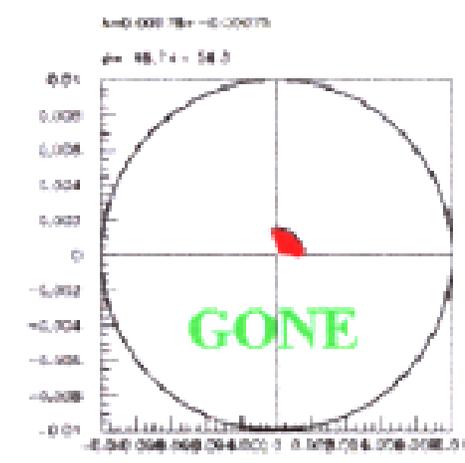


Gy=46.5 Injection energy  
Snake ON Horizontal polarization

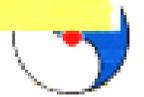
## Single Snake Operation



Gy=48 Acceleration with Snake ON  
Horizontal polarization



Gy=48 Acceleration with Snake OFF  
Polarization lost



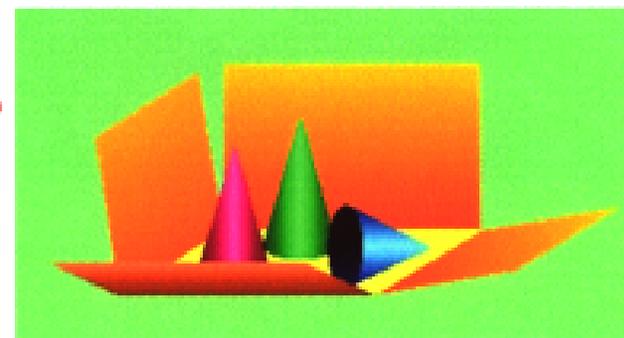
# OM RHIC Spin Project

2001 BNL RIKEN Collaboration (1995~)



- ◆ 1990 Polarized Collider Workshop in Penn State U.
- ◆ 1991 RHIC Spin Collaboration Formed
- ◆ 1993 Both STAR and PHENIX consider Spin Physics as a major part of program
- ◆ 1995 BNL RIKEN Collaboration on RHIC Spin Physics started
  - ▣ Muon Arm for PHENIX
  - ▣ Siberian Snake and Spin Rotators for PHENIX and STAR
- ◆ 1997 RIKEN BNL Research Center established

DOE Funds for STAR Barrel Calorimeter  
NSF Funds for STAR Endcap Calorimeter  
KEK Contribution for OPPIS  
DOE General Supports for Spin Physics



⊕ **RHIC Spin Physics is UNIQUE!**

⊠ “Prospects for Spin Physics at RHIC” by  
Bunce/Saito/Soffer/Vogelsang hep-ph/0007218 and  
Ann. Rev. of Nucl. And Part. Science 2000

⊠ **Spin Discussion Home Page:**

<http://rikweb.rhic.bnl.gov/rsc/>

⊕ **Spin Commissioning was VERY SUCCESSFUL!**

⊕ **RHIC Spin is Coming Soon at the Theater Near  
You! ... rated Excellent!**

